



## KNIGHTSBRIDGE SCHOOL

### **Exclusion Policy**

*This policy relates to the whole school, including the EYFS. It is available to parents via the school website. Please also refer to the Behaviour and Discipline Policy and the Complaints Policy.*

#### **1 Introduction**

- 1.1 The decision to exclude a pupil, either for a fixed period or permanently is seen as a last resort by the school.
- 1.2 The school is responsible for communicating to pupils, parents and staff its expectations of standards of conduct. A range of policies and procedures are in place to promote high standards, good behaviour and appropriate conduct.
- 1.3 No exclusion will be initiated without first exhausting other strategies or, in the case of a serious single incident, a thorough investigation.
- 1.4 Any exclusion will be at the recommendation and discretion of the Head.

#### **2 Reasons for Exclusion:**

- Serious breach of the school's rules or policies
- Risk of harm to the education or welfare of the pupil or others in the school
- Breakdown of the relationship between the school and parents
- Malicious allegation against a member of staff

#### **3 Fixed Period or Temporary Exclusion (Suspension)**

- 3.1 A temporary exclusion should be for the shortest time necessary; Ofsted evidence suggests that 1-3 days is usually enough to secure benefits without adverse educational consequences. Temporary exclusions can be internal, where the pupil is in school but not at breaks with his/her peers, internal where the pupil works in isolation and does not attend breaks with his/her peers or external, where the pupil is not in school.
- 3.2 The school will provide work for a fixed term exclusion of up to 5 days.

#### **4 Fixed Period or Temporary Exclusion for Persistent or Cumulative Problems**

- 4.1 Temporary exclusion, including internal exclusion (removal from class, but not the school site), for a period of time from half a day to 5 days for persistent or cumulative problems would be imposed only when the school had already offered

and implemented a range of support and management strategies. These could include:

- Discussion with the pupil
- Mentoring (Tutor support)
- Report card (Behaviour monitor)
- Discussions with parents
- Target setting
- Checking on any possible provocation
- Detention
- Mediation (between pupils themselves and/or pupils and staff)
- Counselling
- Involvement of the Learning Support department

4.2 Temporary exclusion will not normally be used for minor incidents (e.g. failure to do homework, lateness or truancy, poor academic performance, minor breaches of discipline or non-compliance with uniform rules), except where these are persistent or demonstrate defiance.

## **5 Temporary Exclusion for a Single Incident**

5.1 Temporary exclusion may be used in response to a serious breach of school rules and policies or a disciplinary offence. Such breaches would normally be expected to be level 4 or above (*see behavioural ladders in Behaviour and Discipline Policy*).

5.2 In such cases the Head (or the Head of Section on behalf of the Head) will investigate the incident thoroughly and consider all evidence to support the allegation, taking account of the school's policies. The pupil will be encouraged to give his/her version of events and the Head will check whether the incident may have been provoked, for example by bullying or racial harassment.

## **6 Permanent Exclusion (Expulsion)**

6.1 A permanent exclusion is a very serious decision.

6.2 As with a temporary exclusion, it will follow a range of strategies and be seen as a last resort, or it will be in response to a very serious breach of school rules and policies or a criminal or disciplinary offence such as:

- Serious actual or threatened violence against another pupil or a member of staff
- Possession or use of an illegal drug, including alcohol, on school premises
- Carrying an offensive weapon
- Persistent bullying
- Racial harassment (or harassment in relation to any of the protected characteristics)
- Malicious allegation against a member of staff (this could result in temporary exclusion if deemed appropriate) which might also lead to a police referral if there are grounds for believing a criminal offence may have been committed.

This is not a comprehensive list

## **7 The Decision to Exclude**

- 7.1 If the Head decides to temporarily or permanently exclude a pupil they will:
- ensure that there is sufficient recorded evidence to support the decision;
  - explain the decision to the pupil;
  - Inform the governing body and secure agreement for the decision;
  - contact the parents, explain the decision and ask that the child be collected;
  - send a letter to the parents confirming the reasons for the exclusion, whether it is a permanent or temporary exclusion, the length of the exclusion and any terms or conditions agreed for the pupil's return;
  - in cases of more than a day's exclusion, ensure that appropriate work is set and that arrangements are in place for it to be marked;
  - plan how to address the pupil's needs on their return;
  - plan a meeting with parents and pupil on their return.
- 7.2 Exclusion should not be enforced if doing so may put the safety of the pupil at risk. In cases where parents will not comply by, for example, refusing to collect the child, the child's welfare is the priority.
- 7.3 There will be no refund of fees following temporary or permanent exclusion. Fees in lieu of notice will not be charged but all outstanding fees will be payable in full.

## **8 Behaviour Outside School**

- 8.1 Pupils' behaviour outside school on school business e.g. on school trips, at sports fixtures, is subject to the school's behaviour policy. Bad behaviour in such circumstances will be dealt with as if it had taken place in school.
- 8.2 For behaviour outside the school, not on school business, the Head may exclude a pupil if there is a clear link between that behaviour and maintaining good behaviour and discipline among the pupil body as a whole, or if it is deemed to be damaging to the reputation of the school.
- 8.3 Behaviour outside school, as referred to above, whether or not it is on school business, extends to that involving misuse of internet-enabled devices or social networking (as per the *ICT and E-Safety Policy, the Behaviour and Discipline Policy, Child on Child Abuse Policy and Anti-Bullying Policy.*)

## **9 Pupils with Special Educational Needs and Disabled Pupils**

- 9.1 The school must take account of any special educational needs when considering whether or not to exclude a pupil.
- 9.2 We have a legal duty under the Equality Act 2010 not to discriminate against disabled pupils by excluding them from school for behaviour related to their disability. The Head should ensure that reasonable steps have been taken by the school to respond to a pupil's disability so the pupil is not treated less favourably for reasons related to the disability. 'Reasonable steps' could include:
- differentiation in the school's behaviour policy
  - developing strategies to prevent the pupil's negative behaviour
  - requesting external help with the pupil
  - staff training

- 9.3 Where reasonable adjustments to policies and practices have been made to accommodate a pupil's needs, and to avoid the necessity for exclusion as far as possible, exclusion may still be justified if there is a material and substantial reason for it. A specific incident affecting order and discipline in the school may be such a reason. Reasonable adjustments can only be made within the resources available to us.

## **10 Parental Cooperation**

- 10.1 Parental cooperation forms part of the contract between the school and all parents of pupils of the school. A refusal to abide by the terms of exclusion may be considered a breach of contract.
- 10.2 Where a child has been subject to a fixed term exclusion, it is the responsibility of the parent to ensure that any work set by the school is completed.
- 10.3 Parents are expected to attend return to school meetings with their child.

## **11 Marking Attendance Registers following Exclusion**

- 11.1 When a pupil is excluded temporarily, he/she should be marked as absent using code E.

## **12 Managed Move**

- 12.1 In cases where the Head and parents agree that the progress of the pupil has been unsatisfactory and the pupil is unwilling or unable to profit from the educational opportunities offered, or if a parent has treated the school or members of its staff unreasonably the Head may require the parents to remove the pupil at the end of a term. This is not exclusion and in such cases the Head will assist the parents in placing the pupil in another school.
- 12.2 The deposit will be refunded in the event of a managed move and fees in lieu of notice will not be charged but all outstanding fees will be payable in full.

## **13 Removal from the School for Other Reasons**

- 13.1 The Head may send a pupil home, after consultation with that pupil's parents, and a health professional as appropriate, if the pupil poses an immediate and serious risk to the health and safety of other pupils and staff, for example because of a diagnosed illness such as a notifiable disease. This is not exclusion and should be for the shortest possible time.

## **14 Procedure for Appeal**

- 14.1 If parents wish to appeal the decision to exclude, the matter will be handled in line with our Complaints Policy.

**Reviewed by: Shona Colaço (Head)**

**Date: July 2023**

**Approved by: Aatif Hasaan**

**Date: August 2023**

**Signed:**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'SC', with a small 's' written below the second character.